

We claim:

1. An isocyanate adduct which can be prepared by reacting at
5 least one polyisocyanate with compounds having at least two
hydrogen atoms which are reactive toward isocyanate groups
and has a crystalline content of less than 10 J/g determined
by differential scanning calorimetry in accordance with DIN
51 004 at 20 K/min from room temperature to 250°C using a
10 nitrogen flow of 3 l/h as carrier gas and an aromatics
content reported as carbon atoms in aromatic rings of less
than 31% by weight, based on the total weight of the
isocyanate adduct.
- 15 2. An isocyanate adduct as claimed in claim 1 which has a
thermal conductivity determined by the hot wire method at
23°C of less than 0.2 W/m*K, preferably less than 0.19 W/m*K.
3. An isocyanate adduct as claimed in claim 1 or 2 containing
20 fillers.
4. An isocyanate adduct as claimed in any of claims 1 to 3,
wherein the fillers are hollow microspheres having a possible
pressure loading of greater than 10 bar.
- 25 5. An isocyanate adduct as claimed in any of claims 1 to 4,
wherein the fillers are hollow glass microspheres.
6. An isocyanate adduct as claimed in any of claims 1 to 5,
30 wherein the fillers are hollow polymer microspheres.
7. An isocyanate adduct as claimed in any of claims 1 to 6,
wherein the fillers are hollow ceramic microspheres.
- 35 8. A process for preparing isocyanate adducts as claimed in any
of claims 1 to 7 by reacting
 - a) at least bifunctional isocyanates with
 - 40 b) at least one compound having at least two reactive
hydrogen atoms in the presence of
 - c) catalysts,
- 45 wherein the compounds having reactive hydrogen atoms b)
comprise at least one polyetherol bi) having a functionality
greater than 2.5 and a molar mass greater than 300 g/mol,

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preferably from 300 to 1000 g/mol, and at least one polyol bii) having a molar mass greater than 1000 g/mol and a functionality of from 1.7 to 3 and the reaction is carried out at an index of less than 200.

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9. A process as claimed in claim 8, wherein the isocyanate a) used is a mixture of diphenylmethane diisocyanate and polyphenylenepolymethylene polyisocyanates.

10 10. A process as claimed in claim 9, wherein the isocyanate is used in an amount of less than 54% by weight, based on the weight of all starting materials.

11. A process as claimed in claim 10, wherein the component b) further comprises at least one polyetherol biii) having a molar mass of less than 1000 g/mol and a functionality of less than 2.5.

12. A process as claimed in claim 11, wherein the component b) further comprises at least one polyesterol biv).

13. A process as claimed in claim 12, wherein the component b) further comprises at least one bifunctional chain extender bv) having a molecular weight in the range from 62 to 400 g/mol.

14. A process as claimed in claim 15, wherein the catalysts used are amine catalysts and/or trimerization catalysts.

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